

ΥΠΟΥΡΓΕΙΟ ΠΑΙΔΕΙΑΣ, ΠΟΛΙΤΙΣΜΟΥ, ΑΘΛΗΤΙΣΜΟΥ ΚΑΙ ΝΕΟΛΑΙΑΣ
ΔΙΕΥΘΥΝΣΗ ΑΝΩΤΕΡΗΣ ΕΚΠΑΙΔΕΥΣΗΣ
ΥΠΗΡΕΣΙΑ ΕΞΕΤΑΣΕΩΝ

ΓΡΑΠΤΗ ΕΞΕΤΑΣΗ ΓΙΑ ΠΛΗΡΩΣΗ ΚΕΝΩΝ ΘΕΣΕΩΝ ΕΙΔΙΚΩΝ
ΑΣΤΥΝΟΜΙΚΩΝ ΣΤΗΝ ΑΣΤΥΝΟΜΙΑ ΚΥΠΡΟΥ

Θέμα: Αγγλικά

Ημερομηνία: 11 Σεπτεμβρίου 2021

Διάρκεια: 1 ώρα και 30 λεπτά

1. ΤΟ ΓΡΑΠΤΟ ΑΠΟΤΕΛΕΙΤΑΙ ΑΠΟ ΠΕΝΤΕ (5) ΣΕΛΙΔΕΣ
2. ΝΑ ΑΠΑΝΤΗΣΕΤΕ ΟΛΑ ΤΑ ΘΕΜΑΤΑ (TASKS)
3. ΟΛΕΣ ΟΙ ΑΠΑΝΤΗΣΕΙΣ ΝΑ ΔΟΘΟΥΝ ΣΤΟ ΤΕΤΡΑΔΙΟ ΑΠΑΝΤΗΣΕΩΝ

PART I: COMPOSITION

(40 MARKS)

TASK1:

Write an essay of about **200-250 words** on the following topic:

In recent years, cities have faced a significant increase in crime and delinquency. Many people believe that having more police on the streets is the only way to deal with unlawful behaviour. To what extent do you agree?

PART II: READING COMPREHENSION

(30 MARKS)

Read the text below and do **TASKS 2,3 and 4**

Urban safety and good governance: The role of the police

The trend in crime

1. Throughout the world violence, delinquency and fear undermine the basic right of individuals to live in peace and fully benefit from a healthy and sustainable community. These elements make no real distinction between prosperous and poor city neighbourhoods, and impose a considerable cost on the population, particularly through the decline of communities, the increase in health and security expenditures and the deterioration of investments. On the whole, the urbanization process is characterized by a **substantial** increase in the size of cities together with elementary infrastructure problems.
2. The Report on Human Development states that crime statistics are often confusing, misleading, and incomplete, which makes trying to assess crime rather confusing. Without positing a causal relationship between urbanization and crime, the report indicates an increasingly clear link between human development and delinquency. Economic climate, traditions, to name but a few, are determining factors in creating a social environment favourable to violence.
3. Undeniably, crime is on the rise in urban areas. Offences such as robbery,

assault, and fraud account for 70% of reported crimes and increased by 30% between 1890 and 1990. The World Conference of Mayors on Social Development, bringing together the mayors of over 135 cities, revealed that the question of crime, violence, and insecurity ranks on average as the fourth most serious urban problem worldwide, with first and second place going to unemployment and the housing shortage. Crime is the number one problem in Rio de Janeiro and Prague while San Jose runs a close second.

Reform in the police: Peel's principles

4. To approach the more general concept of modern policing-i.e., the Western police systems whose influence is felt throughout the world- it is important to understand the political, social, economic, and cultural contexts in which they **evolve** and operate and the reasons why the police practices that were effective at one time are not anymore necessarily applicable at a later time. Thus, the responsibility of the police should be to implement practices **which** address the challenges posed by the socioeconomic and political environment of the particular period in time.

5. Modern police organizations originated in the United Kingdom more than 150 years ago. Still struggling with the upheaval caused by the industrial revolution, the U.K. at that time was grappling with a rise in crime and police corruption. Policing was based on a system of private guards while the army was called to step in in the most serious situations. The resulting insecurity became a **dominant** political and social concern throughout Europe.

6. In London following the adoption of the Metropolitan Police Act in 1829, a professional police organization was established. It was based on the principles laid down by Sir Robert Peel who became known as the "Father of Modern Policing". According to these, security is not the sole responsibility of the police, but is more an issue of good governance and a collective task of all citizens under the coordination of local authorities.

7. At the time, this 'new police' did not claim to repress crime by military force but rather sought to stop it from happening. The emblematic figure of Peel's model is the foot patrol, which was supposed to **counter** public disorders while bringing the police closer to the community. To obtain and keep public approval, the police must be trustworthy and honest, essential attitudes to manifesting Peel's vision that 'the police is the public and the public is the police force'.

8. Emerging from the principles set out in Peel's reform, the **radical** transformations of the Metropolitan Police Force still reflect an exceptional and futuristic vision of the police mission. This may explain how the metropolitan police developed from a fragmented, corrupt, partisan group into a professional organisation at the service of the community.

Adapted from: <https://www.un.org> > ruleoflaw > files > UNH RoI

TASK 2

(7x3=21 marks)

For each of the items (1-7) below, choose the best answer a, b, c or d.

1. The writer claims that crime patterns are.

- A. mainly evident in the suburbs of megacities
- B. geographically concentrated in rural areas

- C. mainly present in disadvantaged areas
 - D. visible everywhere in cities
- 2. According to *The Report on Human Development*, trying to understand the causes of crime is.**
- A. ridiculous
 - B. discouraging
 - C. straightforward
 - D. puzzling
- 3. The world Conference of Mayors showed that crime was the fourth biggest problem in.**
- A. many cities around the world
 - B. two major cities in the world
 - C. one hundred and thirty-five cities
 - D. Rio de Janeiro, Prague, and San Jose
- 4. The word “which”, underlined in paragraph 4, refers to the.**
- A. systems whose influence is felt worldwide
 - B. challenges addressed by the police
 - C. practices implemented by the police
 - D. reasons why police practices were effective
- 5. According to the writer the methods the police use over the years to fight crime should be.**
- A. uniform
 - B. adaptive
 - C. repressive
 - D. conservative
- 6. Before adopting the Metropolitan Police Act in 1829 the role of the army in combating crime was.**
- A. proactive
 - B. interventive
 - C. protective
 - D. conflicting
- 7. The tone of the article is.**
- A. informative
 - B. critical
 - C. inspirational
 - D. enthusiastic

TASK 3**(4 marks)****Answer the following questions according to the passage.**

1. Mention two types of criminal offences which are on the rise in cities.

(2 marks)

2. In no more than 20 words explain the phrase 'the police is the public and the public is the police force'.

(2 marks)**TASK 4****(5X1= 5 marks)**

Match the words in column A (underlined in the text) with words similar in meaning to those in column B. There are two extra words in column B.

Column A	Column B
1. substantial	a. revolutionary
2. evolve	b. main
3. dominant	c. significant
4. counter	d. fight
5. radical	e. develop

PART III: USE OF ENGLISH - TASKS 5, 6 and 7**(30 MARKS)****TASK 5****(5X2=10 marks)**

Complete the second sentence so that it has a similar meaning to the first one. Use the word in bold - without changing its form - and other words.

- He couldn't find a cheaper table. **the**
That washe could find.
- We might go to Italy next year. **thinking**
We to Italy next year.
- The last time I saw Greg was in 2013. **seen**
I 2013.
- It's illegal to drive without a license. **law**
It's without a license.
- They don't let children enter the site. **allowed**
Childrenthe site.

TASK 6**(10X1=10 marks)**

Complete the following text by using the correct form of the words in brackets.

Traffic Function & Responsibility

Purpose and Scope

The ultimate goal of traffic law enforcement is to reduce traffic collisions. This may be achieved through the 1. _____ (**APPLY**) of such techniques as geographic assignment of personnel and equipment and the establishment of 2. _____ (**PREVENT**) patrols to deal with specific categories of unlawful driving behaviour. Traffic enforcement techniques are based on accident data, enforcement 3. _____ (**ACT**) records, traffic volume, and traffic conditions. Many agencies provide enforcement efforts towards violations, not only in proportion to the 4. _____ (**FREQUENT**) of their occurrence in accident situations but also in terms of traffic-related needs.

Traffic Officer Deployment

Several factors are considered in the 5. _____ (**DEVELOP**) of deployment schedules for officers. 6. _____ (**INFORM**) provided by the Integrated Traffic Reporting System (ITRS) is 7. _____ (**DEFINITE**) a valuable recourse for traffic accident occurrence and therefore officer deployment. All 8. _____ (**OFFICE**) assigned to patrol or traffic enforcement functions will 9. _____ (**EMPHASIS**) enforcement of accident-causing violations during high accident hours and at 10. _____ (**LOCATE**) of Occurrence.

Adapted from: <https://www.peoriaaz.gov>

TASK 7

(10X1=10 marks)

Complete the following passage by using ONE word for each gap.

Police are failing to impose restraining orders or bail conditions on men 1. _____ of rape, domestic abuse, harassment and stalking, a watchdog has found, placing women and girls at increased risk 2. _____ harm.

A police super-complaint, 3. _____ by the Centre for Women's Justice (CWJ), raised concerns that police were failing to use protective measures in cases involving violence 4. women and girls.

A joint investigation between the Independent Office for Police Conduct (IOPC) and the College of Policing found that 5. _____ was a lack of understanding within police forces about how and 6. _____ to use such protective measures. This 7. _____ lead to women and girls being harmed or victims being less likely to 8. _____ crime in the future. The investigators made several recommendations. 9. _____, the CWJ expressed disappointment that the recommendations did not go 10. _____ enough.

(Adapted from: <https://www.theguardian.com/uk-news>)

ΤΕΛΟΣ ΕΞΕΤΑΣΗΣ

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