ΥΠΟΥΡΓΕΙΟ ΠΑΙΔΕΙΑΣ ΚΑΙ ΠΟΛΙΤΙΣΜΟΥ ΔΙΕΥΘΎΝΣΗ ΑΝΩΤΕΡΗΣ ΚΑΙ ΑΝΩΤΑΤΉΣ ΕΚΠΑΙΔΕΎΣΗΣ ΥΠΗΡΕΣΙΑ ΕΞΕΤΑΣΕΩΝ

ΠΑΓΚΥΠΡΙΕΣ ΕΞΕΤΑΣΕΙΣ 2016

ΜΑΘΗΜΑ: ΛΟΓΙΣΤΙΚΗ

ΗΜΕΡΟΜΗΝΙΑ ΚΑΙ ΩΡΑ ΕΞΕΤΑΣΗΣ: Πέμπτη 2 Ιουνίου 2016

08:00 - 11:00

ΤΟ ΕΞΕΤΑΣΤΙΚΟ ΔΟΚΙΜΙΟ ΑΠΟΤΕΛΕΙΤΑΙ ΑΠΟ ΕΠΤΑ (7) ΣΕΛΙΔΕΣ

ΟΔΗΓΙΕΣ:

- Να απαντήσετε σε όλες τις ερωτήσεις (Answer all questions)
- Όλοι οι υπολογισμοί πρέπει να φαίνονται καθαρά στο τετράδιό σας
- Επιτρέπεται η χρήση μη προγραμματισμένης υπολογιστικής μηχανής
- Επισυνάπτεται Τυπολόγιο Λογιστικών Αριθμοδεικτών τεσσάρων (4) σελίδων.

QUESTION 1

Exercise 1

Andy and Bobby are in partnership sharing profits and losses in the ratio 2:1. Their latest Balance Sheet is shown below:

Andy and Bobby
Balance Sheet as at 31 December 2014

	€	€		€	€
Fixed Assets	,	,	Capital Accounts	J	
Premises	170.000		Andy	200.000	
Fixtures	30.000		Bobby	100.000	300.000
Motor Vehicles	60.000	260.000	Current Accounts		
Current Assets			Andy	44.000	
Stock	29.000		Bobby	(14.000)	30.000
Debtors	16.000		Current Liabilities	,	
Bank	37.000	82.000	Creditors		12.000
		342.000			342.000

On 1st January 2015 the partners agreed to admit Chris into the partnership who paid €60.000 for his capital. The assets of the partnership to be revalued as below:

	₹
Premises	240.000
Fixtures	20.000
Motor Vehicles	48.000
Stock	14.000

Andy, Bobby and Chris agreed that the Goodwill of the business to be valued at €24.000. No Goodwill account will be opened, but adjustments should be made in the partners' Capital Accounts.

The terms of admission of partner were that profits and losses would be shared in the ratio: Andy 2, Bobby 1 and Chris 1.

REQUIRED:

Prepare the following:

a) The Revaluation Account	(Marks 5)
b) The Partners' Capital Accounts, in columnar form	(Marks 5)
c) The Balance Sheet of the new partnership after the admission of the new partner at 1 st January 2015.	(Marks 5)
	(Total Marks 15)

Exercise 2

The following information relates to Lelia Plc for the year ended 31 December 2015:

	€
Net Profit (before debenture interest accrued)	210.000
Retained Profits 1 January 2015	62.000
Interim Ordinary Shares Dividend	10.000
Interim 5% Preference Shares Dividend	5.000
6% Debentures (issued on 1 September 2015)	70.000
General Reserve	40.000
Issued and fully paid up share capital:	
5% Preference Shares of €1 each	400.000
Ordinary Shares of €2 each	1.000.000

The directors proposed the following:

- a) To provide for Corporation Tax 10%
- b) The payment of a final dividend of €0.04 per Ordinary Share
- c) The payment of a final dividend on the 5% Preference Shares
- d) To transfer €20.000 to the General Reserve.

REQUIRED:

Prepare the Profit and Loss Appropriation A/c for the year ended 31 December 2015.

(Total Marks 10)

(Question 1 Total Marks 25)

QUESTION 2

The Balance Sheet of Nelia Plc at 31st December 2013 included the following:

FIXED ASSETS

€

Motor Vans 32.000

Less Provision for Depreciation 19.200 12.800

The following transactions took place:

2014

March 1 Purchased three Motor Vans on credit from Vision Ltd for €6.000 each.

September 30 Sold a Motor Van by cheque €1.700 which had been bought

on 1 January 2012 for €5.000.

2015

July 1 Purchased a new Motor Van on credit from Vision Ltd for

€12.600, for the replacement of one bought in 2014. The trade - in

value was €4.600.

Depreciation on Motor Vans was calculated at the rate of 20% per annum, by the straight line method proportionately (one month's ownership, one month depreciation).

Note: Your calculations should be made to the nearest €.

REQUIRED:

Prepare the following for the years 2014 and 2015:

a) The Motor Vans Account (Marks 6)

b) The Provision for Depreciation on Motor Vans Account (Marks 6)

c) The Disposal of Motor Vans Account. (Marks 8)

(Total Marks 20)

QUESTION 3

The following Trial Balance was extracted from the books of Fenia Clothing Plc:

Trial Balance as at 30 April 2015

Accounts		€ 000
Purchases - Sales	160	200
General Reserve		15
Stock at cost, 1 May 2014	27	
Bank Overdraft		8
General Expenses (including Depreciation)	10	
Debtors - Creditors	50	25
Interim Dividend paid	4	
Ordinary Share Capital		100
Fixed Assets (Book Value on 30 April 2015)	102	
Retained Profits 1 May 2014		5
	353	353

Notes:

- a) The Closing stock on 30 April 2015 was valued at €17.000
- b) Corporation Tax should be provided at 10% on the Net Profit for the year
- c) A final Ordinary Dividend of 4% is to be provided
- d) All Purchases and Sales are on credit.

REQUIRED:

Calculate the following Ratios to two decimal places:

a) Current Ratio	(Marks 2)
b) Quick Assets Ratio	(Marks 2)
c) Stock Turnover Ratio	(Marks 2)
d) Debtors' Ratio (in months)	(Marks 2)
e) Gross Profit to Sales Ratio	(Marks 3)
f) Return on Capital Employed Ratio	(Marks 4)
	(Total Marks 15)

QUESTION 4

Andreas and Vasilis are partners sharing profits and losses in the proportion of 3:2 respectively:

Andreas & Vasilis Balance Sheet as at 31 December 2014

Fixed Assets	€	€	Capital A/cs	€	€
Land & Buildings	600.000		Andreas	500.000	
Furniture	40.000		Vasilis	300.000	800.000
Motor Van	60.000	700.000	Current A/cs		
			Andreas	20.000	
Current Assets			Vasilis	(12.000)	8.000
Stock	100.000		Long Term Liabilities		
Debtors	26.000		Loan		20.000
Cash	24.000	150.000	Current Liabilities		
			Creditors	18.000	
			Bank Overdraft	4.000	22.000
		850.000			850.000

The partners decided to sell their business into a company.

On 1 January 2015, Ava Plc was formed with an authorized share capital of 800 000 ordinary shares of €3 each and took over all the assets and the liabilities, of Andreas and Vasilis partnership, except cash, motor van, bank overdraft and creditors. Vasilis took over the motor van for €55.000, and assumed responsibility for half amount of the creditors. The rest of the creditors were settled by the partnership for €8.000.

Ava Plc revalued the assets taken over as follows:

€

Land & Buildings 750.000
Furniture 30.000
Stock 110.000

Debtors 23.400 (difference being provision for bad debts)

The purchase consideration for the sale of the partnership was agreed to €950.000 and it was discharged by a cash payment of €26.000 and the balance by allocating to the partners 280.000 ordinary shares in Ava Plc according to their Profit and Loss Ratio.

In order to finance the purchase of the partnership, Ava Plc issued to the public additional ordinary shares and paid preliminary expenses €2.000

REQUIRED:

Prepare in the books of the partnership the following:

(i) The Realization A/c	(Marks 8)
(ii) The Ava Plc A/c	(Marks 2)
(iii) The Partners' Capital A/cs in columnar form	(Marks 6)
(iv) The Bank A/c	(Marks 2)
(v) The Creditors A/c	(Marks 2)

(Total Marks 20)

QUESTION 5

Denia Plc was incorporated in 2015 with an Authorized Share Capital of 100 000 Ordinary Shares of €2 each. During the year of the incorporation 60 000 Shares were issued and fully paid at a premium of €0,50 per share.

On 1st Jan 2016, the company decided to offer the remaining shares to the public at a premium €0,50 payable as follows:

€

On Application 0,50

On Allotment 1,50 (Including the premium)

On First Call 0,30 On Second and Final Call ?

Applications were received for 114 000 shares and were dealt with, as follows on 15th January:

Applicants for 2 000 shares were satisfied in full

Applicants for 16 000 shares were allotted 1 share for every 2 applied for

Applicants for 44 000 shares were allotted 10 shares for every 44 applied for

Applicants for 50 000 shares were allotted 20 shares for every 50 shares applied for

Any excess application money is to be applied towards amount due on allotment, while those applicants who have got no allotment had their application money refunded.

All allotment monies received in full but when the first call was asked on 15th on February one shareholder of 500 shares failed to pay while another shareholder of 100 shares paid them in full.

When the second call was asked, one month later, all shareholders paid their obligations except the above mentioned one who held 500 shares.

REQUIRED:

Make the necessary Journal entries in the books of Denia Plc to record the above transactions.

(Total Marks 20)

(GRAND TOTAL MARKS 100)

THE END

ΛΟΓΙΣΤΙΚΟΙ ΑΡΙΘΜΟΔΕΙΚΤΕΣ – ACCOUNTING RATIOS

Αριθμοδείκτες Ρευστότητας – Liquidity Ratios.

1. Αριθμοδείκτης Κυκλοφοριακής Ρευστότητας (Working Capital Ratio or Current Ratio).

Working Capital Ratio =
$$\frac{\text{Current Assets}}{\text{Current Liabilities}}$$

2. Αριθμοδείκτης Πραγματικής Ρευστότητας (Quick Assets, or Liquidity or Acid test ratio).

3. Αριθμοδείκτης Άμεσης Ταμειακής Ρευστότητας (Immediate Cash Ratio)

Αριθμοδείκτης Άμεσης Ταμειακής Ρευστότητας =
$$\frac{ Ταμείο + Τράπεζα}{ Βραχυπρόθεσμο Παθητικό}$$

$$Immediate Cash Ratio = \frac{Cash + Bank}{Current Liabilities}$$

4. Αριθμοδείκτης Κυκλοφοριακής Ταχύτητας Αποθεμάτων (Εμπορευμάτων) (Stock Turnover Ratio).

Μέσος Όρος Αποθεμάτων =
$$\frac{-\text{Αρχικό Απόθεμα} + \text{Τελικό Απόθεμα}}{2}$$

$$Stock Turnover Ratio = \frac{Cost \text{ of Sales}}{Average Stock}$$

Average Stock =
$$\frac{\text{Opening Stock} + \text{Closing Stock}}{2}$$

5. Αριθμοδείκτης Μέσης Διάρκειας Χορηγουμένων Πιστώσεων (Debtors Ratio).

Αριθμοδείκτης Μέσης Διάρκειας Χορηγουμένων Πιστώσεων =
$$\frac{X ρεώστες X 365 ~\acute{\eta} ~X 52 ~\acute{\eta} ~X 12}{K αθαρές Πωλήσεις με Πίστωση}$$

6. Αριθμοδείκτης Μέσης Διάρκειας Λαμβανομένων Πιστώσεων (Creditors Ratio).

Αριθμοδείκτης Μέσης Διάρκειας Λαμβανομένων Πιστώσεων = Πιστωτές Χ 365 ή Χ 52 ή Χ 12 Καθαρές Αγορές με Πίστωση

Αριθμοδείκτες Αποδοτικότητας - Profitability Ratios.

7. Αριθμοδείκτης Μικτού Κέρδους (Gross Profit Ratio).

Αριθμοδείκτης Μικτού Κέρδους =
$$\frac{\text{Μικτό Κέρδος X 100}}{\text{Καθαρές Πωλήσεις (Τοις μετρητοίς + με πίστωση)}}$$

8. Αριθμοδείκτης Καθαρού Κέρδους (Net Profit Ratio).

9. Αριθμοδείκτης Αποδοτικότητας Απασχολουμένου Κεφαλαίου (Return on Capital Employed).

Απασχολούμενο κεφάλαιο = Μετοχικό Κεφάλαιο + Αποθεματικά + Ομολογίες (Μακροπρόθεσμο Παθητικό)

10. Αριθμοδείκτης Αποδοτικότητας Κοινού Μετοχικού Κεφαλαίου (Net Income as a Percentage of Equity Capital).

Αρ. Αποδοτικότητας Κοινού Μετοχικού Κεφαλαίου =
$$\frac{ Καθαρό Κέρδος μετά τη Φορολογία - Μέρισμα Προν. Μετοχών}{ Μετοχικό Κεφάλαιο Κοινών Μετοχών} x 100$$

Διάφοροι άλλοι Αριθμοδείκτες.

11. Βαθμός Εξαρτήσεως Κοινού Μετοχικού Κεφαλαίου (Capital Gearing Ratio).
Βυθυές Εξωτέστος Κουτά Μοτοχών
Βαθμός Εξαρτήσεως Κοινού Μετοχικού Κεφαλαίου = Μετοχικό Κεφάλαιο Προν. Μετοχών + Μακροπρόθεσμο Παθητικό
Equity Conital (Ondinguy Shore Conital)
Capital Gearing Ratio = Equity Capital (Ordinary Share Capital) Preference Share Capital + Long Term Liabilities (Fixed Interest Capital)
Telefonce Share Capital + Long Term Elaomites (Tixed Interest Capital)
12. Σχέση Αποθεματικών και Κοινού Μετοχικού Κεφαλαίου ή Βαθμός Αυτοχρηματοδοτήσεως (Reserves to Equity Capital Ratio or Self Financing Ratio).
Αποθεματικά Χ 100
Σχέση Αποθεματικών και Κοινού Μετοχικού Κεφαλαίου = Αποθεματικά Χ 100 Μετοχικό Κεφάλαιο Κοινών Μετοχών
Reserves to Equity Capital Ratio = $\frac{\text{Reserves X 100}}{\text{Equity Capital (Ordinary Share Capital)}}$
Equity Capital (Ordinary Share Capital)
13. Πραγματική Αξία Μετοχής (Net Assets Value of Shares).
Αριθμοδείκτης Πραγματικής Αξίας Μετοχής = Μετοχικό Κεφάλαιο Κοινών Μετοχών + Αποθεματικά Αριθμός Κοινών Μετοχών
Αριθμός Κοινών Μετοχών
Net Assets Value of Shares = $\frac{\text{Ordinary Share Capital} + \text{Reserves}}{\text{Number of Ordinary Shares}}$
Number of Ordinary Shares
14. Ποσοστό μερίσματος του Κοινού Μετοχικού Κεφαλαίου (Dividend as a Percentage to Ordinary Share Capital).
Ποσοστό μερίσματος του Κοινού Μετοχικού Κεφαλαίου = Μέρισμα Κοινών Μετοχών Χ 100
Dividend as a Percentage to Ordinary Share Capital = Ordinary Share Dividend Ordinary Share Capital X 100
15. Βαθμός Καλύψεως Μερίσματος Προνομιούχων Μετοχών (Preference Dividend Cover).
Β. ο. γ. κ. ο. γ. κ. καθαρό Κέρδος μετά τη Φορολογία
Βαθμός Καλύψεως Μερίσματος Προνομιούχων Μετοχών = Καθαρό Κέρδος μετά τη Φορολογία Μέρισμα Προνομιούχων Μετοχών
Preference Dividend Cover = Net Profit after Taxation Preference Dividend
Preference Dividend
16. Βαθμός Καλύψεως Μερίσματος Κοινών Μετοχών (Ordinary Dividend Cover).
Βυθωές Κυθώνους Μετά τη Φορολογία – Μέρισμα Προνομ. Μετοχών
Βαθμός Καλύψεως Μερίσματος Κοινών Μετοχών = Μέρισμα Κοινών Μετοχών
Ordinary Dividend Cover = Net Profit after Taxation – Preference Share Dividend
Ordinary Dividend Ordinary Dividend

17. Αριθμοδείκτης Αποδόσεως σε Κέρδη ανά Μετοχή (Earnings Per Share Ratio).
Αριθμοδείκτης Αποδόσεως σε Κέρδη ανά Μετοχή = <u>Καθαρό Κέρδος μετά τη Φορολογία – Μέρισμα Προνομ. Μετοχών</u> Αριθμός Κοινών Μετοχών
Earnings per Share Ratio = Net Profit after Taxation – Preference Share Dividend Number of Ordinary Shares
18. Αριθμοδείκτης Απόδοσης Μετοχής σε Μέρισμα με βάση την Τρέχουσα Τιμή (Dividend Yield).
Απόδοση Μετοχής σε Μέρισμα με βάση την Τρέχουσα Τιμή = Μέρισμα ανά Μετοχή Τρέχουσα Αξία Μετοχής (Τιμή Αγοράς) Χ 10
Dividend Yield = Dividend per Share Market Value per Share X 100